slknj:t' lhNnfsf] slknj:t' g=kf= j8f g++ \* a]nf}xf l:yt sf]/L y/sf blnt ;d'bfo dfly ePsf] ;f+3flts xdnf, s'6lk6 tyf hftLo lje]b tyf 5'jf5"tsf ;DaGwdf ul/Psf] :ynut cWoog k|ltj]bg

@)&$



kLl8t hugf/fo0f sf]/L, slkna:t' g=kf= \*, a]nf}xf

k|ltj]bg tof/ ug]{ ;+:yfM

;dtf kmfpG8]zg,

sf7df08f} g]kfn

;xsfo{M

/fli6«o blnt cfof]u, hfjnfv]n, nlntk'/, g]kfn

g]kfn /fli6«o blnt ;dfh sNof0f ;+3, nlntk'/

hfu/0f ldl8of ;]G6/, sf7df08f}

**!= k[i7e"ld M**

slknj:t' lhNnfsf] slknj:t' gu/kflnsf j8f g++++ \* l:yt a]nf}xfdf sf]/L y/sf blnt ;d'bfo nufot yf? tyf s'dL{ ;d'bfosf] hftLx?sf] a;f]af; /x]sf] kfO{G5 . u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?sf] cfly{s x}l;ot /fd|f] b]lvG5 . u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf s]xL JoQmLx?sf] hdLgbf/sf] x}l;ot ePsf] b]lvG5 . gu/kflnsf ;+u hf]l8Psf] a:tL ePtfklg ljsf;sf k"jf{wf/x? sd dfqfdf ePsf] tyf pGgt k|sf/sf] ;fdflhs /xg;xgsf] ljsf; ePsf] b]lvb}g . ;d'bfodf s]xL JoQmL afx]s k|fo ;a} JoQmLx? lxGb' wdf{nDjL ePsf]n] wd{sd{ nufot k"hf cfr{gfsf] k|rng /x]sf] e]l6of] . pQm j:tLdf /x]sf blnt tyf u}/ blnt JoQmLx?n] ;do ;dodf glhs} /x]sf ljleGg dlGb/ tyf b]jLsf yfgx?df k"hfkf7 ub}{ cfPsf] e]l6of] . a]}b]lzs /f]huf/Ldf uPsf] sf/0f blnt ;d'bfosf s]xL JoQmLx?sf] cfly{s x}l;ot ;'wf/f]Gd'v cj:yfdf /x]sf] / blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?sf] cfly{s x}l;ot lj:tf/} dfly p7]sf] sf/0f ;fdflhs r]tgfsf] :t/df s]xL j[4L eO{ lzIff cfh{gtkm{ Wofg uPsf] tyf ;fdflhs ?kdf x'g] ljleGg k|sf/sf hftLo pTkL8gsf] lj?4df cfjfh p7fpg yfn]sf] sf/0f u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?df pQm sfo{n] k|ToIf?kdf k|efj k/]sf] b]lvof] . blnt ;d'bfo / u}|/ blnt ;d'bfosf lardf hftLotf s} cfwf/df ljleGg k|sf/sf jfbljjfbx? X'+b} cfPsf] e]l6of] . :s'n Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf] cWoIf lgo'QmLsf] ljifo, kz' rf}kfo v]tjf/Ldf hfg] ljifo, v]tjf/Ldf dhb'/L ug]{ ljifo / ljjfx ef]h nufotsf ljleGg wfld{s sfo{x?df blnt ;d'bfonfO{ lje]b ug]{ sfo{ lg/Gt/ ?kdf x'+b} cfPsf] e]l6of] .

o;}s|ddf xfn e}/xjf l:yt d]l8sn sn]hdf pkrf/ u/fO{/x]sf 36gfsf kLl8t tyf 3fO{t] /fd k/vg sf]/L 36gf x'g'eGbf tLg bLg cuf8L dfq a}b]lzs /f]huf/Laf6 3/ kms{g' ePsf] /x]5 . a}b]lzs /f]huf/Laf6 3/ kmsL{Pkl5 v;L afv|f sf6]/ ef]h et]/ ug]{, gfrufg tyf /dfO{nf] ug]{ k|rng /x]sf]df pQm jf/bft ePsf] ldtL / ;dodf sf]/L ;d'bfosf JoQmLx? gfrufg ub}{ /dfO{nf] u/L/x]sf]df u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?n] pQm blnt ;d'bfo -sf]/L ;d'bfo\_ sf JoQmLx?dfly ;fd'xLs ?kdf ;f+3flts cfs|d0f u/]sf]df tTsfn k|x/LnfO{ vj/ ul/ k|x/L cfPsf] xNnf yfxf kfPkl5 u|}/ blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx? 36gf:ynaf6 efu]sf /x]5g\ . k|x/L 36gf:yn k'uL cfs|d0fsf/Lx?sf] vf]htnf; ubf{ w]/} JoQmLx? km/f/ /xL km]nf gk/]tf klg tLg hgf JoQmLx?nfO{ tTsfn lu/fk\mtf/ ul/Psf] lyof] . tLg hgf ulDe/ 3fO{t]x?nfO{ e}/xjf l:yt d]l8sn sn]hdf pkrf/sf] nflu nluPsf] lyof] . 3fO{t] dWo]sfhu gf/fo0f sf]/Lsf] xftsf] rf/ j6f cf}nf sfl6Psf] tyf zl//sf] ljleGg efudf rf]6k6s nfu]sf] / cGo b'O{ hgfsf] 6fpsf] tyf z/L/sf] ljleGg efudf ulDe/ ?kdf rf]6k6s nfu]sf] b]lvG5 .

;f] 36gfsf] ljifodf lkl8tx?n] :yflgo blnt ;+3 ;+:yf, ldl8of tyf clwsf/sdL{ nufotnfO{ hfgsf/L u/fP kZrft 36gf ;fj{hlgs ePsf] lyof] . 36gf kZrft kLl8t kIfx?n] kL8s x?sf] lj?4 !# hgf JoQmLx?nfO{ ljkIfL agfO{ d'n'sL P]g @)@) sf] Hofg ;DaGwL dxn cGtu{t Hofg dfg]{ pwf]u / hflto e]befj tyf 5'jf5't -s;'/ / ;+hfo\_ P]g @)^\* adf]lhd hflto e]befj tyf 5'jf5't d'4f s|dz ldlt @)&$.)!.!& / @)&$.)!.@^ df lhNnf k|x/L sfo{no slknj:t'df hfx]/L b/vf:t lbPsf]df pQm d'4fsf] cg';Gwfgsf] sfo{ ;lsPsf]n] ldtL @)&$ . )@. )$ df lhNnf ;/sf/L jlsn sfo{no slknj:t'n] cbfntdf d'4f bfo/ u/]sf] lyof] . y'g5]ssf] jx; kl5 cbfntsf] cfb]zn] cleof]ukq ;fy pkl:yt u/fO{Psf tLg hgf k|ltjfbLx?nfO{ k|ltJoQmL ?= ^%))) w/f}6Ldf l/xf ul/Psf] 5 / km/f/ cleo'Qmsf] xsdf cbfntdf xfhL/ x'g] Dofb hf/L ul/Psf] 5 . pQm b'O{ j6f d'2fnfO{ sdhf]/ kfg]{ dg;fon] u}/ blnt ;d'bfo -kL8s \_ af6 klg blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx? dfly ldlt @)&$ . )! . @) ut] Hofg dfg]{ pwf]u / n'6lk6 d'2f bfo/ ePsf] e]l6of] / pQm d'2fdf Ps hgf JoQmLnfO{ lu/fk\mtf/ ul/Psf]df cbfntsf] cfb]zn] ?=@)))). ?k}of w/f}6Ldf l/xf ul/Psf] 5

blntx?dfly hflto lje]b ePsf]df blnt clwsf/sf If]qdf sfd ug]{ ljleGg ;+3 ;+:yf,;dfh tyf kf6L{ lgs6sf eft[ ;+u7gx?n] cfsl:ds j}7s al; 36gfsf] eT;{gf ub}{ bf]ifLnfO{ sfjf{xL ug{ cfjfh Jofks p7]sf] e]l6of] . 36gfsf] ;To tYo kQf nufpg :ynut cWoog ug{sf nfuL /fli6«o blnt cfof]usf df=;b:o dlGht tfd|fsf/sf] ;+of]hsTjdf \* ;b:;Lo 6f]nL 36gf:ynsf] :ynut cjnf]sg u/L ;/f]sf/jfnf Joltmx?, kLl8t ;d'bfo tyf ;DalGwt ;/sf/L lgsfox? ;+usf] 5nkmn Pj+ cg';Gwfg kZrft of] k|ltj]bg tof/ ul/Psf] 5 .

**@= :ynut cWoogsf] p2]Zo M**

* 36gf ;DaGwdf ;TotYo kQf nufO{ k|ltj]bg tof/ u/L ;fj{hlgs ug]{  .
  + kL8snfO{ sf/afxL / kLl8tnfO{ Gofosf nflu ;DalGwt lgsfodf kxn ug]{ .
  + 36gfsf ljifodf ;/f]sf/jfnfsf] Wofgfsif{0f ug]{ .
  + 36gf bf]xf]l/g glbg  ;d'bfonfO{ ;r]t u/fpg] .

**#= 36gf ldlt M** @)&# ;fn j};fv !^ ut**]**

**$= :ynut e|d0f ldlt M** :ynut e|d0f ldltM @)&$ h]7 $, % / ^ ut]

**%= cWoog 6f]nLsf ;b:ox?** M

* dGhLt tfd|fsf/ 6f]nL ;+of]hs -;b:o g]kfn /fli6o blnt cfof]u\_
* /fdb]j kf;L -s]lGb|o ;b:o, g]kfn /fli6«o blnt ;dfhsNof0f\_
* /Ldf ljZjsdf{ -g]kfn /fli6«o blnt ;dfhsNof0f ;+3, slknj:t'\_
* 8Dj/ l;+x ;'gf/ -cWoIf, blnt ;;lQs/0f ;+:yf, slknj:t'\_
* lg/fhg kl/of/ - sfo{s|d ;+of]hs, dfgj clwsf/ tyf ;';f;g kl/of]hgf\_
* s]zj e'n -hfu/0f ldl8of ;]G6/, sf7df08f}\_
* ;'lgtf kl/of/ -;dtf kmfp08];g, sf7df08f}\_
* clwaQmf k|sfz g]kfnL -sfg"gljw\_

**^= tYo ;+sng ljlw M**

* 36gf:ynsf] cjnf]sg .
* 36gfsf] ljifodf k|sflzt ;fdu|Lx?sf] cWoog .
* 36gf kLl8t JolQmx?, k|ToIfbzL{x?, :yfgLo ;/f]sf/jfnfx? tyf kL8s;+u ;+u e]63f6, cGtjf{tf tyf s'/fsfgL .
* ;DalGwt ;/sf/L lgsfosf clwsf/L ;+u 5nkmn .

**&= 36gfsf kLl8tx?sf] ljj/0f M**

* /fd k/vg sf]/L
* hu gf/fo0f sf]/L
* /fd b]j sf]/L
* Hfu gf/fo0f sf]/L
* cf/tL sf]/L
* pld{nf sf]/L
* cjw/fd sf]/L
* /fd ;'es sf]/L aif{ !^ sf] a]nf}xf \* slknj:t' gu/kflnsf
* k'ikf wf]jL
* t'n;L/fd sf]/L
* k|xnfb sf]/L
* ;gfpnf w'lgof
* cgf?Nnf w'lgof
* /fhf/fd sf]/L
* /fdd0fL sf]/L

**\*= 36gf ljj/0f M**

slknj:t' lhNnfsf] slknj:t' gu/kflnsf j8f g++++ \* l:yt a]nf}xf lgjf;L /fd k/vg sf]/L a}b]lzs /f]huf/Laf6 3/ kms{g' ePsf]df ufp+3/sf] rng cg';f/ ldlt @)&$÷)!÷!^ ut]sf lbg /fd k/vg sf]/L nufot lghsf kl/jf/x? ufp+df /x]sf] sf/0fdfO{ b]ljsf] yfgdf k"hf ul/ kms{g] s|ddf pQm ufp+sf 7"nf 7fnf tyf hldgbf/ elg lrg]gL >Lklt rf}w/L, lht]Gb| rf}w/L, nvklt rf}w/L, /fdfgGb rf}w/L ;d]tsf JolQmx?n] blnt eP/ lsg cfk\mgf] v]tdf /x]sf]] sf/0fdfO{sf] dlGb/df k"hf u/]sf], lsg dlGb/ 5f]Psf] elg lgx'+ vf]hL hftLo cfwf/df cfTdf ;Ddfgdf rf]6 k'Ug] ul/ ljleGg lsl;dsf ufnL unf}h u/]sf] ePtf ;fdfGo ljjfb eO{ r'krfk;+u cGofo ;x]/ cfk\mgf] 3/ kms]{sf /x]5g\ . 3/ kms]{kl5 ufp+sf] k|rng cg';f/ v;L afv|f ;d]t sf6]/ ef]het]/ u/L gfrufg ub}{ /dfO{nf] ug]{s|ddf /fd k/vg sf]/L gfRg] s|ddf u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf] 3/ cf+ug glhs k'Ubf u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?n] afn ls;fg rf}w/LnfO{ ;dfTg k7fO{ lgh /fd k/vg sf]/L dfyL ;fd'xLs ?kdf lg3f{t ?kdf s'6lk6 ePsf]df pQm 36gf b]v]/ lghsf bfO{ hugf/fo0f sf]/Ln] efO{ /fd k/vg sf]/LnfO{ pQm ;fd'lxs cfs|d0faf6 arfO{ cfkm\g} 3/df NofPkl5 c+= (=#) ah]sf] ;dodf u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf s/Lj @@÷@% hgf JoQmLx?sf] ;d'xn] xftdf nf7L v's'/L aGr/f] h:tf xft xltof/ af]sL hugf/fo0f sf]/L / /fd k/vg sf]/L sf] 3/df cfO{ lghx? nufot kl/jf/sf cGo ;b:ox? ;d]tnfO{ s'6b} /fd k/vg sf]/LnfO{ ;dft]/ Ps} k6sdf jnL r9fOlbG5' eGb} lghsf] 3f+6Ldf v's'/L k|xf/ ubf{ lghsf bfO{ hugf/fo0f sf]/Ln] pQm v's'/Lsf] k|xf/nfO{ /f]Sbf lghsf] xftsf] rf/j6f cf}+nf ulDe/ k|sf/n] sfl6Psf] / pQm 36gf lgd{d9+usf] ePsf]df xf/u'xf/ tyf xf]xNnf ePkl5 ufp+sf sf]/L ;d'bfosf cGo JoQmLx?n] yfxf kfO{ 36gf:yndf cfO{ cfs|d0fsf/Lx?nfO{ eufpg] k|of; u/]sf] tyf k|x/L ;d]tnfO{ vj/ ul/ k|x/L cfof] elg xNnfvNnf u/]sf]n] cfs|d0fsf/Lx? pQm :yfgaf6 efu]sf /x]5g\ . 36gf ePsf] s/Lj %) ldg]6 kl5 dfq k|x/L 36gf:yn k'u]/ cfs|d0fsf/Lx?sf] vf]htnf; u/]sf] lyof] . cfs|d0fsf/Lx? ;a} km/f/ eO{;s]sf]n] hDdf tLg hgf JoQmLx?nfO{ dfq k|x/Ln] ks|fp ug{ ;kmn ePsf] lyof] . 36gfsf tLg hgf ? ulDe/ x3fO{t] JoQmLx?nfO{ e}/xjf l:yt d]l8sn sn]hdf pkrf/sf] nflu nluPsf] lyof] . 3fO{t] dWo]sf hu gf/fo0f sf]/Lsf] xftsf] rf/ j6f cf}nf sfl6Psf] tyf zl//sf] ljleGg efudf rf]6k6s nfu]sf] / cGo b'O{ hgfsf] 6fpsf] tyf z/L/sf] ljleGg efudf ulDe/ ?kdf rf]6k6s nfu]sf] b]lvG5 . lgh ulDe/ 3fO{t]x? pkrf/sf] s|ddf c:ktfndf g} x'g'x'G5 . ;f] 36gfsf] ljifodf lkl8tx?n] :yflgo blnt ;+3 ;+:yf, ldl8of tyf clwsf/sdL{ nufotnfO{ hfgsf/L u/fP kZrft 36gf ;fj{hlgs ePsf] lyof] . 36gf kZrft kLl8t kIfx?n] kL8s x?sf] lj?4 !# hgf JoQmLx?nfO{ ljkIfL agfO{ d'n'sL P]g @)@) sf] Hofg ;DaGwL dxn cGtu{t Hofg dfg]{ pwf]u / hflto e]befj tyf 5'jf5't -s;'/ / ;+hfo\_ P]g @)^\* adf]lhd hflto e]befj tyf 5'jf5't d'4f s|dz ldlt @)&$÷)!÷!& / @)&$÷)!÷@^ df lhNnf k|x/L sfo{no slknj:t'df hfx]/L b/vf:t lbPsf]df pQm d'4fsf] cg';Gwfgsf] sfo{ ;lsPsf]n] ldtL @)&$÷)@÷)$ df lhNnf ;/sf/L jlsn sfo{no slknj:t'n] cbfntdf d'4f bfo/ u/]sf] lyof] . y'g5]ssf] jx; kl5 cbfntsf] cfb]zn] cleof]ukq ;fy pkl:yt u/fO{Psf tLg hgf k|ltjfbLx?nfO{ k|ltJoQmL ?= ^%))) w/f}6Ldf l/xf ul/Psf] 5 / km/f/ cleo'Qmsf] xsdf cbfntdf xfhL/ x'g] Dofb hf/L ul/Psf] 5 . pQm b'O{ j6f d'2fnfO{ sdhf]/ kfg]{ dg;fon] u}/ blnt ;d'bfo -kL8s \_ af6 klg blnt ;d'bfosf !@ hgf JoQmLx? lj?4 ldlt @)&$÷)!÷@) ut] Hofg dfg]{ pwf]u / n'6lk6 d'2f bfo/ ul/Psf] 5 / pQm d'2fdf Ps hgf JoQmLnfO{ lu/fk\mtf/ ul/Psf]df cbfntsf] cfb]zn] ?=@)))). ?k}of w/f}6Ldf l/xf ul/Psf] 5 . xfn rf/j6f d'2fx? sfg"gL k|s[ofdf /x]sf 5g\ .

**(= 36gfsf kLl8t tyf k|ToIfbzL{x?sf] egfO{** M

**/fd b]j sf]/L** M d Sof;]6df uLt ;'Gb} c? JoQmLx? gfr]sf] x]/]/ a;]sf] lyP . ufp+s} Pshgf aRrfn] s'6lk6 ePsf] vj/ u/]kl5 bf}8b} 36gf:yn k'Ubf kL8s x?n] ;a} hgfnfO{ s'l6/x]sf lyP . xftdf nf7L efnf tyf v's''/L af]s]sf lyP . s'6fO{ / v's'/L k|xf/af6 e'O{df /ut alu/x]sf] lyof] . d}n] n's]/ k|x/Ldf vj/ u/] . k|x/L cfof] egL afnaRrfx?nfO{ xNnf ug{ nufPkl5 cfs|d0fsf/Lx? efu]sf x'g\ .

**ltyf{ sf]/L M** d]/f] b]j/ /fd k/vg sf]/L s]lx lbg cuf8L ljb]zjf6 3/ cfpg' ePsf]n] lghsf] 3/ kl/jf/ v';Ln] uFpsf] b]aL dlGb/df k'hf u/L ;f+em v;L sf6L /dfO{nf] ug]{ of]hgf cg';f/ ldlt @)&$÷)!÷!^ ut] ;f+em lgh b]j/sf] 3/ kl/jf/ ;+u} ePsf] a]nf >Lklt s'dL{ ;d]tsf Joltmx?n] xfdLx?nfO{ t rdf/ ;fn] v]tdf /x]sf] dfO{ dlGb/df k'hf ug]{, ltld blnt c5'tx? v]tdf /x]sf] dlGb/df k'hf u/L v]tnfO{ g} cz'4 ug]{, ckljq ug]{ elg hftLo e]befj x'g] u/L ufnL unf}h u/L d ;d]tnfO{ k|ltjfbL /fdgGb rf}w/L ;d]tsf Joltmx?n] xftdf xltof/, nf7L, v's'/L ;d]t lnO{ cfO{ Hofg dfg]{ dg;fon] z/L/sf] ;Da]bglzn efudf xfgL 3fO{t] agfPsf x'g\ .

**;f]gfdlt sf]/L M** ufp+sf nvklt s'dL{ ;d]tsf Joltmx?n] xfdLx?nfO{ klxn] b]lv bjfjdf /fVg] Hofnf dhb'/Ldf sfd nufO{ Go'g kfl/>dLs lbg] h:tf sfo{x? ub}{ cfPtf klg xfdLx?n] ufp+ 3/ xf] elg ;xb} cfPsf lyof} . pQm lbg dlGb/df k"hf u/L eGg] /L;df cfs|d0f u/]sf x'g\ . ;a} hgfnfO{ s'6]/ efu]sf x'g\ . d]/f] z/L/sf] ljleGg efudf lgn8fd 5 .

**pld{nf sf]/L M** ldlt@)$&÷)!÷!^ ut] ;f+em ufp+sf] ;a} b]aL dlGb/df k'hf u/L 3/df cfO{ v;L sf6L /dfO{nf] ug]{ of]hgf agfPsf] / ;f+em >Lklt sdL{sf] v]tdf ePsf] sf8/ dfO{ dlGb/df uO{ k'hf cr{gf u/L 3/ kms{g] s|ddf >Lklt s'dL{, lht]Gb| rf}w/L, / /fdfgGb rf}w/L nufotsf cGo @)÷@% hgf JoQmLx?n] xftdf nf7L 808f, wfl/nf] xltof/ v's'/L ;lxt xfdLnfO{ Hofg} dfg]{ lgotn] s'6]sf x'g\ .

**cf/tL sf]/L M** ufp+sf] /fdk/vg sf]/L /f]huf/sf] nflu ljb]z uO{ /fd|f] ;+u 3/ kmsL{ cfPsf] v';Ldf lghsf] 3/ kl/jf/n] ldlt ldlt@)$&÷)!÷!^ df ;a} b]aL dlGb/df k'hf u/L 3/df cfO{ v;L sf6L /dfO{nf] ug]{s|ddf PSsf;L >Lklt s'dL{, lht]Gb| rf}w/L, / /fdfgGb rf}w/L nufotsf cGo @)÷@% hgf JoQmLx?n] xftdf nf7L 808f, wfl/nf] xltof/ v's'/L ;lxt xfdL dfly cfs|d0f ul/ d nufot cGo w]/} JoQmLx?nfO{ ;Vt 3fO{t] x'g] ul/ s'6]/ efu]sf x'g\ .

**Pstf sf]/L M**

ufp+sf] /fdk/vg sf]/L /f]huf/sf] nflu ljb]z uO{ /fd|f] ;+u 3/ kmsL{ cfPsf] v';Ldf lghsf] 3/ kl/jf/n] ldlt@)$&÷)!÷!^ df ;a} b]aL dlGb/df k'hf u/L 3/df cfO{ v;L sf6L /dfO{nf] ug]{s|ddf PSsf;L k|e' k|;fb s'dL{, zDe' k|;fb s'dL{, nvklt s'dL{, slaGb| rf}w/L, 5f]6' eGg] /fd bofn rf}w/L, afn ls;g rf}w/Ln] xftdf nf7L 808f lnO{ cfO{ ufnL unf}h u/L hu gf/fo0f sf]/L, /fd k/vg sf]/L, ltyf{ sf]/L, ;4f sf]/L ;d]tnfO{ Hofg dfg]{ dg;fon] xltof/n] tyf nf7Ln] k|xf/ u/L 3fO{t] agfO{ k'ln; cfof] eGg] ;'g]/ efu]sf x'g\ .

**!)= 36gfsf kL8s kIfsf] egfO{ M**

**aljtf rf}w/L M** xfd|f] s'v'/f kmfd{sf] hfnL tyf 9f]sf ;d]t tf]8kmf]8 ul/ s'v'/f kmd{df xfdLn] sfd ug{ /fv]sf] dflg; afn ls;g rf}w/LnfO{ lgoGq0fdf lnP/ s'6lk6 ul/ s'v'/f rf]g{ vf]Hbf xf]xNnf eO{ d}n] ;d]t yfxf kfPsf] sf/0f d]/f] 3/sf] 5taf6 xNnf u/]kl5 cGo rf}w/Lx? hDdf eO{ b'O{ hgf rf]/nfO{ ;dft]sf]df sf]/L ;d'bfosf dfG5]x? ;a}n] 6fpsf]df x]nd]6 nufP/ xftdf aGr/f] lnP/ xfdL ;+u n8\g cfPsf lyP . b'j} kIfaf6 s'6fs'6 x'+bf s]xL JoQmLx? ;fdfGo 3fO{t] ePsf lyP . pQm ;dodf xftsf] cf}+nf sfl6Psf] lyPg . xftsf] cf}nf s;/L sfl6of], 6fpsf]df rf]6 s;/L nfUof] yfxf ePg . rf}w/L ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?sf] s'6lk6af6 3fO{t] ePsf xf]O{gg\ .

**lzj k'hg wf]jL M** >Lklt s'dL{sf] s'v'/f kmfd{df afn ls;fg rf}w/LnfO{ hu gf/fo0f sf/L ;d]tsf JoQmLx?n] ufnL unf}h s'6lk6 ;d]t ul/ s'v'/f kmfd{sf] hfnL tyf 9f]sf tf]8kmf]8 ul/ s'6lk6 ubf{ pQm 36gf ePsf] xf] .

**rf}w/L ;d'bfosf s]xL JoQmLx? M** 36gfsf af/]df xfdLnfO{ s]xL yfxf 5}g . w]/} /S;L vfP/ dfltPsf] sf/0f emu8f eof] /] egL ef]nLkN6 ;'g]sf] xf] . s] s;/L 3fO{t] eP yfxf 5}g .

**!!= 36gfsf kLl8t tyf k|ToIfbzL{x?sf] egfO{**? M

* blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmL /fd b]j sf]/L ;fljs bf]xgL uf=lj=;= j8f g++ ^ a]nf}xf -xfn slknj:t' g=kf= j8f g++ \*\_ l:yt >L /fd hfgsL cfwf/e't ljwfnosf] Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf] cWoIf ePkl5 u}/ blnt ;d'bfodf /L;O{jLsf] efjfgfsf] ljsf; ePsf] .
* blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?n] kfn]sf s'v'/f afv|f slxn] sf+xL u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf] v]tdf hfbf jfbljjfb x'g] u/]sf] .
* yf]/} Hofnf lbg] u/]sf] sf/0f blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx? u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf] 3/v]tdf Hofnf dhb'/L ug{ hfg 5f]8]sf] .
* blnt blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?nfO{ v]tsf] cfnLdf lx8\bf ;d]t hftLo lje]b ul/Psf] .
* 36gf kZrft blnt ;d'bfosf jfnjRrfdf 8/, qf; tyf eo /x]sf] .
* 8/ tyf eosf] sf/0f blnt ;d'bfosf jfnjflnsf :s'n hfg gdfg]sf] .
* ;du| blnt ;d'bfodf 8/ qf; /x]sf] .
* /fd k/vg sf]/L / hu gf/fo0f sf]/L ulDe/ ?kdf 3fO{t] ePsf] .
* hu gf/fo0f sf]/Lsf] v's'/L k|xf/af6 xftsf rf/j6f cf}+nfx? sfl6Psf] .
* blnt ;d'bfosf w]/} dlxnfx? 3fO{t] ePsf . 6fpsf] nofot z/L/sf] ljleGg efudf rf]6k6s nfu]sf] .
* 36gfsf 3fO{t] nufot blnt ;d'nfosf !@ hgf JoQmLx?nfO{ em'§f d'2fdf km;fpg] lgotn] Hofg dfg]{ pwf]u / n'6kf6 h:tf em'§f d'2fx? btf{ ul/Psf] .
* 36gf kZrft klg blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?nfO{ u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?nfO{ 8/,wfs wDsL lbO{Psf] .

**!@= cWoog e|d0f ul/Psf :yfgx? tyf lgsfox? M**

* 36gf:yn .
  + :yfgLo blnt clwsf/sdL{ .
  + :yfgLo ;+rf/sdL{ .
  + 36gfsf kLl8t tyf kLl8t kl/jf/sf ;b:ox? .
  + 36gf:ynsf kL8s kl/jf/sf ;b:o tyf l5d]sLx?
  + ;/sf/L jlsn sfo{no .
* lhNnf k|x/L sfo{nosf k|d'v
* lhNnf k|;f;g sfo{no

**!#= 36gfsf lj?4 cfslif{t x'g] /fli6«o tyf cGt/f{li6«o sfg"gx? M**

* g]kfnsf] ;+ljwfg @)&@ sf] wf/f @$ -! / #\_, !^, !\* -#\_,@^, @(, #$ / $@ sf] ljkl/t sfo{ ePsf] b]lvPsf] .
* ;a} lsl;dsf hftLo e]befj pGd"ng ug]{;DaGwL cGt/fli6«o dxf;lGw !(^%-O{=;=\_ sf] ljkl/t sfo{ ePsf] b]lvPsf] .
* hftLo e]befj tyf 5'jf5't -s;"/ / ;hfo\_ P]g, @)^\* n] Joj:yf u/]sf] sfg"gL Joj:yf ljkl/t sfo{ ePsf] b]lvPsf] .
* gful/s clwsf/ P]g @)!@ sf] bkmf # ljkl/t sfo{ ePsf] b]lvPsf] .

**!$= ;'emfjx?M tyf lgZsif{**

**lgisif{M** ;fljs bf]xgL uf=lj=;= j8f g++ ^ a]nf}xf --xfn slknj:t' g=kf= j8f g++ \*\_ l:yt >L /fd hfgsL cfwf/e't ljwfnodf blnt ;d'bfosf ljwfyL{sf] ;+Vof cGo ;d'bfosf] eGbf a9L /x]sf]df ;j{;Ddt ;xdtL cg';f/ blnt ;d'bfosf /fd b]j sf]/LnfO{ pQm ljwfnosf] Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf] cWoIf agfO{Psf]df lgh cWoIfn] ljwfno Joj:yfkgsf] sfo{ /fd|f];+u ul/ ljwfnosf] :t/ pGgtL ePkZrft u}/ blnt ;d'bfoaf6 klg ljwfnosf] Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf] cWoIfdf xsbfjL eP kZrft blnt / u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf lardf l/;OjL tyf k|lt:kwf{sf] jftfj/0f ;[hgf ePsf] b]lvG5 . tTkZrft u}/ blnt ;d'bfoaf6 blnt ;d'bfosf JoQmLx?nfO{ cl:jsf/ ug]{, ;fgf] ;fgf] s'/fdf klg afbljjfb ug]{, s'v'/f rf]/, afv|frf]/sf] cf/f]k nufpg], hftLo lje]b tyf 5'jf5"thGo Jojxf/nfO{ cem} a9fjf lbg], yf]/} Hofnfdf sfd ug{ afWo agfpg] h:tf cGofok"0f{ sfo{x? ub}{ cfPsf] b]lvG5 . blntx?nfO{ xfdL u}/ blnt ;d'nfosf JoQmLx?n] zf;g ug'{k5{ eGg] dfgl;stfn] sfd u/]sf] b]lvG5 . æhftLo e]befj tyf 5'jf5'tsf cfwf/df ePu/]sf ljleGg r/0fsf jfbljjfb tyf 36gf kl/36gfx?sf] r/d pTsif{sf] ?kdf ldlt @)$&÷)!÷!^ df slknj:t' g=kf= j8f g++ \* l:yt a]nf}xfdfpQm 36gf ePsf] b]lvG5 .

pQm 36gf jt{dfg g]kfnsf] ;+ljwfg @)&@ sf] wf/f !^ cg';f/ ;Ddfgk"j{s af+Rg kfpg] xssf] lj?4, wf/f !& cg';f/ :jtGqtfsf] xssf] lj?4, wf/f !\* cg';f/ ;dfgtfsf] xssf] lj?4, wf/f @$ cg';f/ 5'jf5"t tyf e]befj lj?4sf] xssf] lj?4, wf/f @^ cg';f/ wfld{s :jtGqtfsf] xs lj?4, wf/f @( cg';f/ zf]if0f lj?4sf] xssf] lj?4, wf/f #$ cg';f/ >dsf] xssf] lj?4 tyf wf/f $@= ;fdflhs Gofosf] xssf] lj?4sf] sfo{ ePsf] b]lvG5 . ;+j}wflgs Joj:tfsf cnjf æhftLo e]befj tyf 5'jf5't -s;"/ / ;hfo\_ P]g, @)^\*Æ tyf æ;a} lsl;dsf hftLo e]befj pGd"ng ug]{;DaGwL cGt/fli6«o dxf;lGw !(^%Æ n] Joj:yf u/]sf sfg"gL clwsf/x? ;d]tsf] ljkl/tsf] sfo{ b]lvG5 .

-v\_ ;'emfjM

* kL8s nfO{ ljwdfg sfg"g hflto e]befj tyf 5'jf5't -s;'/ / ;hfo\_ P]g @)^\* cg';f/ xb};Ddsf] sfg"gL sf/jfxL ug'{kg]{ .
* Hofg} ;Dd dfg]{ lgotn] blnt ;d'bfo dfly ;f+3flts xdnf ePsf]n] bf]ifLnfO{ d'n'sL P]g Hofg ;DalGwsf] dxn cg';f/ xb};Ddsf] sfg"gL sf/jfxL ug'{kg]{ .
* kLl8t, kLl8tsf kl/jf/ tyf 36gfsf k|TobzL{ nufot d'2fsf ;fIfLx?sf] ;'/Iffsf] Uof/]G6L ul/g'kg]{ .
* o; k|sf/sf] hflto e]befj tyf 5'jf5't h:tf 36gfn] kLl8t blnt ;d'bfox?sf] :jtGqtf k"j{s jf+Rg kfpg] df}lns clwsf/ / cfkm"n] OR5fPsf] wd{sf] :jtGqtf k"j{s cEof; ug{ kfpg] ;d]tsf df}lns xssf] xgg ePsf] x'+bf cljnDj /fHojf6 ;f] sf] pkof]u ug{ kfpg] clwsf/sf] ;'lglZrttf ul/g'kg]{ .
* o:tf lsl;dsf 36gfx? eljiodf bf]xf]l/g glbg / ;dfhdf ;b\efj sfod /fVg g]kfn ;/sf/n] k|efjsf/L ?kdf :yflgo  k|zf;gsf] g]t[Tjdf  ;r]gfd'ns ljz]if cleofg ;Grfng ug{'kg{] .
* /fli6«o dfgjclwsf/ cfof]u, blnt cfof]u tyf cGo dfgjclwsf/ ;+3 ;:yfx?n] kLl8tnfO{ Gofo lbnfpg / 5'jf5'tsf 36gfdf sdL Nofpg ljif]z kxn ug'{kg]{ .
* hflto e]befj tyf 5'jf5'thGo Jojxf/ lj?4 blnt tyf u}/ blnt ;d'bfosf ljrdf ;r]tgfd'ns sfo{s|d ;+rfng ug{"kg]{ tyf g]kfn ;/sf/n] 5'jf5'thGo Jojxf/nfO{ lg?T;flxt ug{sf] nfuL sfg'gsf] k|efjsf/L sfo{Gjogdf hf]8 lbg' kg]{ .

**cWoog 6f]nLsf] gfd / x:tfIf/** M

!= dGhLt tfd|fsf/ 6f]nL ;+of]hs -;b:o g]kfn /fli6o blnt cfof]u\_

@= /fdb]j kf;L -s]lGb|o ;b:o, g]kfn /fli6«o blnt ;dfhsNof0f\_

#= /Ldf ljZjsdf{ -g]kfn /fli6«o blnt ;dfhsNof0f ;+3, slknj:t'\_

$= 8Dj/ l;+x ;'gf/ -cWoIf, blnt ;;lQs/0f ;+:yf, slknj:t'\_

%= lg/fhg kl/of/ - sfo{s|d ;+of]hs, dfgj clwsf/ tyf ;';f;g kl/of]hgf\_

^= s]zj e'n -hfu/0f ldl8of ;]G6/, sf7df08f}\_

&= ;'lgtf kl/of/ -;dtf kmfp08];g, sf7df08f}\_

\*= clwaQmf k|sfz g]kfnL -sfg"gljw\_

cg';'rLM

-!\_ cg'udg tyf 36gf ;DalGw s]xL kmf]6f]x? M

 

 

 